

a. *Contents.* The following information and documents shall be included in the variance petition:

- (1) A development application prepared consistent with the requested variance, and prepared in accordance with the Land Development Code and this Technical Manual.
- (2) A detailed written statement of the reasons why the standards to be varied should not be applied to the development application identified in the petition.
- (3) A description of the existing use and improvements of the subject property, including type(s) of building(s), floor area, and number of off-street parking spaces, as applicable.
- (4) A description of the proposed use and related improvements/development of the subject property, including type(s) of building(s), floor area, and number of off-street parking spaces, as applicable.
- (5) Illustrations or other documents showing the effect of the requested variance on the proposed development.
- (6) A description of the particular physical conditions or characteristics that make the subject property unique compared to others developed in a similar manner; an explanation as to whether such particular physical conditions or characteristics were caused by the property owner or applicant.
- (7) A description of the difficulty or unnecessary hardship that would result if the variance were not granted.
- (8) A description of whether the amount of variance requested is the minimum necessary to meet the needs of the property owner or applicant.
- (9) If applicable, a description of how the requested variance would affect the rights of owners or residents of surrounding property, including considerations with regard to the supply of light or air, traffic conditions, ingress/egress conditions, and property values.

ARTICLE 2: PREFERRED PLANT LIST

Division 27: Preferred Plant List

Preferred Planting Materials for Meeting the Requirements of the Land Development Code Within the Edwards Plateau Area.

{Editor's Note: The following list has been added since the last draft.}

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Hesperaloe parviflora	Red yucca, Samandoque, Coral yucca, Red-flower false yucca	Perennial	Cactus/Succulent	x
Opuntia engelmannii var. engelmannii	Prickly pear	Perennial	Cactus/Succulent	x
Opuntia macrorhiza	Prickly Pear, Twist-spine prickly-pear, Common prickly-pear, Plains prickly pear	Perennial	Cactus/Succulent	x
Opuntia phaeacantha var. major	Brown-spined prickly pear, New mexico prickly pear	Perennial	Cactus/Succulent	
Yucca rupicola	Texas yucca, Twisted-leaf yucca	Perennial	Cactus/Succulent	x
Adiantum capillus-veneris	Southern maidenhair fern, Southern maidenhair, Maidenhair Fern	Perennial	Fern	x
Onoclea sensibilis	Sensitive fern, Bread fern, Sympathy fern	Perennial	Fern	
Pteridium aquilinum var. pseudocaudatum	Bracken, Bracken fern	Perennial	Fern	x
Woodwardia virginica	Virginia chain fern	Perennial	Fern	
Bouteloua gracilis	Blue Grama	Perennial	Grass/Grasslike	x
Bouteloua rigidiseta	Texas Grama	Perennial	Grass/Grasslike	x
Andropogon gerardii	Big bluestem, Turkeyfoot	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Andropogon glomeratus	Bushy Bluestem	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Andropogon virginicus	Broom-sedge	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Bothriochloa barbinodis	Cane bluestem	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Bouteloua curtipendula	Sideoats Grama	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Bouteloua eriopoda	Black grama	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Bouteloua hirsuta	Hairy Grama	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Bouteloua hirsuta var. pectinata	Hairy grama	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Buchloe dactyloides	Buffalo Grass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Carex planostachys	Cedar sedge	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Chasmanthium latifolium	Indian wood-oats, Inland sea oats, Wild oats, River oats	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Chloris cucullata	Hooded windmillgrass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Chloris virgata	Showy chloris	Annual	Grass/Grass-like	
Dasyilirion texanum	Sotol, Texas Sotol	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Dasyochloa pulchella	Fluff grass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Digitaria californica	California cottontop, California crab grass, Cottontop	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Elymus canadensis	Nodding wild rye, Canada wild rye	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Elymus elymoides ssp. brevisfolius	Long-leaf squirrel-tail	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Eragrostis intermedia	Plains Lovegrass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Eriochloa sericea	Texas Cupgrass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Erioneuron pilosum	Hairy Tridens	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Heteropogon contortus	Tanglehead	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Hilaria belangeri var. belangeri	Curly-mesquite	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Melica nitens	Melicgrass, Three-flower Melic, Three-flower melic grass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Muhlenbergia lindheimeri	Big muhly, Lindheimer muhly, Lindheimer's muhly	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Muhlenbergia reverchonii	Seep Muhly	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Muhlenbergia torreyi	Torrey muhly	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Nolina texana	Texas bear-grass, Basket grass, Sacahuista, Bunch-grass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Panicum virgatum	Wand panic grass, Switchgrass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Pappophorum bicolor	Pink pappasgrass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Poa arachnifera	Texas blue grass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Schizachyrium scoparium	Little bluestem, Little false bluestem	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Scleropogon brevifolius	Burrograss	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Setaria parviflora	Knotroot bristlegrass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Setaria texana	Texas bristlegrass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Sorghastrum nutans	Indiangrass, Yellow indian grass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Sporobolus compositus var. compositus	Tall dropseed	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Sporobolus cryptandrus	Sand dropseed	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Sporobolus wrightii	Sacaton, Alkali sacaton	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Tridens albescens	White Tridens, White Top	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Tridens flavus	Purple-top Tridens	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Tridens muticus var. elongatus	Slim tridens	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Triplasis purpurea	Purple triplasis	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Tripsacum dactyloides	Eastern gamagrass, Eastern mock grama	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Abronia ameliae	Heart's delight, Amelia's sand-verbena, Sand verbena	Perennial	Herb	
Abronia angustifolia	Narrow-leaf sand-verbena	Annual	Herb	
Abronia fragrans	Sweet sand-verbena, Heart's-delight, Sand verbena, Fragrant verbena, Snowball	Perennial	Herb	
Achillea millefolium	Yarrow, Milfoil, Western yarrow	Perennial	Herb	x
Acourtia wrightii	Brownfoot	Perennial	Herb	
Allium canadense var. canadense	Wild onion, Canada onion	Perennial	Herb	
Allium canadense var. mobilense	Wild onion	Perennial	Herb	
Allium coryi	Yellow-flowered onion	Perennial	Herb	
Allium drummondii	Wild Garlic, Drummond wild onion, Drummond's onion	Perennial	Herb	x
Amblyolepis setigera	Huisache-Daisy, Butterfly daisy, Honey daisy	Annual	Herb	x
Amsonia ciliata	Blue-Star, Fringed bluestar, Blue funnel lily	Perennial	Herb	
Amsonia illustris	Showy blue-star, Missouri blue star	Perennial	Herb	
Androstephium caeruleum	Androstephium, Funnel-Flower, Fragrant lily, Blue Funnel-lily	Perennial	Herb	
Aphanostephus skirrhobasis	Arkansas lazy daisy, Arkansas dozedaisy, Lazy daisy	Annual	Herb	
Argemone mexicana	Mexican poppy, Yellow prickly poppy	Perennial	Herb	
Asclepias texana	Texas milkweed, White milkweed	Perennial	Herb	
Bouchea linifolia	Flaxleaf bouchea	Perennial	Herb	
Callirhoe digitata	Standing winecup, Poppy mallow, Wine cup, Finger poppy-mallow	Perennial	Herb	x
Callirhoe involucrata	White Winecup	Perennial	Herb	
Calylophus hartwegii	Western Primrose, Hartweg's Sundrops	Perennial	Herb	x

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
<i>Calyptocarpus vialis</i>	Straggler Daisy, Horseherb, Hierba del caballo	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	Wild hyacinth, Atlantic camas	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Capsicum annuum</i> var. <i>glabriusculum</i>	Chile Piquin	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Castilleja indivisa</i>	Texas Paintbrush, Indian paintbrush, Scarlet paintbrush, Entire-leaf indian-paintbrush	Annual, Biennial	Herb	x
<i>Castilleja purpurea</i>	Prairie Paintbrush, Lemon paintbrush, Purple paintbrush	Perennial	Herb	
<i>Centaurea americana</i>	Basket-Flower, Star thistle, Shaving brush, American basket-flower	Annual	Herb	
<i>Centaurium beyrichii</i>	Mountain Pink, Meadow Pink, Catchfly	Annual	Herb	
<i>Cooperia drummondii</i>	Drummond's Rain Lily, Evening-star rain-lily, Evening rain-lily	Perennial	Herb	
<i>Cooperia pedunculata</i>	Rain-lily, Hill Country rain lily, Prairie-lily	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Coreopsis basalis</i>	Golden-wave, Coreopsis	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaf tickseed, Lance-leaved coreopsis	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	Golden-wave, Plains coreopsis, Calliopsis, Golden tickseed, Goldenwave	Annual	Herb	x
<i>Corydalis aurea</i>	Golden corydalis	Annual	Herb	
<i>Corydalis curvisiliqua</i>	Scrambled Eggs, Golden Smoke, Curvepod	Annual, Biennial	Herb	x
<i>Datura innoxia</i>	Jimson-weed, Indian Apple, Downy Thornapple	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Datura wrightii</i>	Jimsonweed, Thorn apple, Datura, Angel Trumpet, Sacred datura	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaf Coneflower	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Epipactis gigantea</i>	Chatterbox Orchid, Giant Hellebore	Perennial	Herb	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Horsetail, Canuela, Scouring rush	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Eriogonum annuum</i>	Wild Buckwheat	Annual, Biennial	Herb	
<i>Eriogonum multiflorum</i>	Heart-sepal wild buckwheat, Wild buckwheat	Annual, Biennial	Herb	
<i>Eryngium leavenworthii</i>	Eryngo, Leavenworth's Eryngo	Annual	Herb	
<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	White Dog's-Tooth-Violet	Perennial	Herb	
<i>Euclide bartonioides</i>	Rock-nettle, Yellow rocknettle	Annual	Herb	
<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i>	Poinsettia, Wild Poinsettia	Annual	Herb	
<i>Euphorbia marginata</i>	Snow-on-the-mountain	Annual	Herb	
<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>	Indian Blanket, Firewheel	Annual	Herb	x
<i>Gaillardia suavis</i>	Pincushion daisy, Fragrant gaillardia, Perfumeballs, Rayless gaillardia	Perennial	Herb	
<i>Geum canadense</i>	White Avens	Perennial	Herb	
<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i> var. <i>bipinnatifida</i>	Prairie verbena, Dakota vervain	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Glandularia canadensis</i>	Rose mock vervain, Rose vervain, Sweet william	Perennial	Herb	
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	Kindlingweed, Matchbrush, Texas snakeweed, Broomweed, Turpentine weed, Broom snakeweed	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Helenium amarum</i>	Yellow bitterweed, Bitterweed	Annual	Herb	x

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Michaelmas-daisy, Maximilian sunflower	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>	Prairie sunflower, Plains sunflower	Annual	Herb	x
<i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i>	Seaside heliotrope	Perennial	Herb	
<i>Heliotropium tenellum</i>	White heliotrope	Annual	Herb	
<i>Hymenocallis liriosme</i>	Spider Lily, Spring Spider Lily	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Ipomoea leptophylla</i>	Bush morning-glory	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Ipomopsis rubra</i>	Standing cypress, Texas plume, Red Texas star	Annual, Biennial	Herb	x
<i>Lepidium montanum</i>	Mountain peppergrass, Western peppergrass, Mountain pepperwort	Biennial	Herb	
<i>Lesquerella fendleri</i>	Fendler's bladderpod, popweed	Perennial	Herb	
<i>Liatrix mucronata</i>	Cusp gayfeather, Gay-feather, Blazing star, Narrow-leaf gayfeather	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Liatrix punctata</i>	Dotted gayfeather, Dotted blazing star	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Lindheimera texana</i>	Texas star, Lindheimer daisy, Texas yellow star	Annual	Herb	x
<i>Linum berlandieri</i> var. <i>berlandieri</i>	Yellow Flax, Stiff-stem flax	Annual	Herb	
<i>Linum lewisii</i> var. <i>lewisii</i>	Blue flax	Annual	Herb	
<i>Linum pratense</i>	Meadow Flax	Perennial	Herb	
<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	Puccoon, Fringed puccoon, Narrowleaf gromwell, Fringed gromwell, Fringed puccoon, Narrow-leaved puccoon	Perennial	Herb	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Lupinus subcarnosus</i>	Sandyland bluebonnet, Texas bluebonnet	Annual	Herb	
<i>Lupinus texensis</i>	Texas bluebonnet, Bluebonnet, Texas lupine	To Be Determined	Herb	x
<i>Macrosiphonia lanuginosa</i> var. <i>macrosiphon</i>	Longtube trumpet flower, Flor de San Juan, Rock trumpet	Perennial	Herb	
<i>Marshallia caespitosa</i>	Barbara's-buttons, White Barbara's-buttons	Perennial	Herb	
<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>	Blackfoot Daisy	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Menodora longiflora</i>	Showy menodora, Twin-pod	Perennial	Herb	
<i>Monarda citriodora</i>	Horsemint, Purple horsemint, Lemon-mint, Plains horsemint, Lemon beebalm	Annual, Biennial	Herb	x
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Spotted beebalm, Horsemint	Annual, Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Nemastylis geminiflora</i>	Prairie celestials, Celestial Lily, Celestials	Perennial	Herb	
<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>	Missouri evening-primrose, Fluttermill, Big-fruit evening-primrose, Missouri Primrose	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>	Four-Point Evening Primrose, Diamond petal primrose, Greater four-point evening-primrose	Biennial	Herb	
<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	Pinkladies, Pink evening-primrose, Showy primrose	Perennial	Herb	x
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Yellow Wood-sorrel	Biennial	Herb	x
<i>Palafoxia rosea</i>	Rose palafoxia	Annual	Herb	
<i>Palafoxia sphacelata</i>	Sand palafoxia	Annual	Herb	x
<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	Yellow passion vine, Yellow passion-flower	Perennial	Herb	

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Pectis angustifolia	Limoncillo, Lemon-scented pectis, Crownseed pectis, Lemonscent, Fetid marigold	Annual	Herb	
Penstemon cobaea	Fox-Glove, False foxglove, Large-flowered bear tongue, Foxglove, Prairie beard-tongue, Cobaea beardtongue, Cobaea penstemon, Wi	Perennial	Herb	x
Penstemon fendleri	Fendler's beardtongue, Fendler penstemon, Purple foxglove	Perennial	Herb	
Penstemon guadalupensis	White Penstemon	Perennial	Herb	
Penstemon triflorus	Scarlet Penstemon, Hill Country Penstemon	Perennial	Herb	
Phacelia congesta	Caterpillars, Blue curls, Fiddleneck		Herb	
Phlox drummondii	Phlox, Drummond phlox, Annual phlox, Drummond's phlox	Annual	Herb	x
Phlox drummondii ssp. mcallisterii	Drummond phlox	Annual	Herb	x
Phlox pilosa ssp. pilosa	Prairie Phlox, Fragrant phlox	Perennial	Herb	x
Phlox roemeriana	Golden-eye Phlox	Annual	Herb	
Physostegia angustifolia	False Dragon-head	Perennial	Herb	x
Polygala alba	White Milkwort	Perennial	Herb	
Pontederia cordata	Pickereel Weed	Perennial	Herb	
Proboscidea louisianica	Ram's-horn, Devil's claw, Unicorn plant, Proboscis flower	Annual	Herb	
Quincula lobata	Purple ground-cherry	Perennial	Herb	
Ranunculus macranthus	Large Buttercup	Perennial	Herb	
Ratibida columnifera	Mexican hat, Red-spike mexican-hat, Prairie coneflower, Long-headed coneflower, Thimbleflower	Perennial	Herb	
Rivina humilis	Pigeon-Berry, Rouge-plant, Baby peppers	Perennial	Herb	x
Rubus trivialis	Southern dewberry, Dewberry	Perennial	Herb	
Rudbeckia hirta	Black-eyed Susan, Brown-eyed Susan	Annual, Perennial	Herb	x
Ruellia drummondiana	Drummond's Wild Petunia	Perennial	Herb	
Ruellia humilis	Fringe-leaf wild petunia, Low wild Petunia, Low ruellia	Perennial	Herb	
Ruellia nudiflora	Violet wild petunia, Common wild petunia, Violet ruellia, Wild petunia	Perennial	Herb	
Sabatia campestris	Rose-Gentian, Meadow pink, Texas star, Prairie rose-gentian, Prairie sabatia	Annual	Herb	
Sagittaria latifolia	Duck-potato, Arrowhead, Wapato	Perennial	Herb	
Sagittaria platyphylla	Delta arrowhead	Perennial	Herb	
Salvia azurea	Giant blue sage, blue sage, Pitcher sage	Perennial	Herb	x
Salvia engelmannii	Engelmann's salvia, Engelmann's sage	Perennial	Herb	
Salvia farinacea	Mealy-cup sage, Mealy sage, Mealy blue sage	Perennial	Herb	x
Salvia lycioides	Canyon sage	Perennial	Herb	
Salvia penstemonoides	Big red sage, Penstemon sage	Perennial	Herb	
Salvia roemeriana	Cedar Sage	Perennial	Herb	x
Salvia texana	Blue sage, Texas sage	Perennial	Herb	
Schoenocaulon texanum	Green Lily, Texas Sabadilla	Perennial	Herb	

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Scutellaria drummondii	Drummond's Skullcap	Annual	Herb	x
Scutellaria resinosa	Shrubby skullcap, Resin-dot skullcap, Sticky skullcap, Resinous skullcap	Annual	Herb	x
Silphium albiflorum	White Rosin-Weed, White-flowered rosinweed, Compass Plant	Perennial	Herb	
Siphonoglossa pilosella	Hairy Tube-tongue, False Honeysuckle	Perennial	Herb	
Sisyrinchium langloisii	Dotted blue-eyed grass	Perennial	Herb	
Sisyrinchium sagittiferum	Blue-eyed grass	Perennial	Herb	
Solanum elaeagnifolium	Silver-Leaf Nightshade, White horse nettle, Trompillo	Perennial	Herb	
Solidago canadensis	Giant goldenrod, Tall goldenrod	Perennial	Herb	
Solidago canadensis var. scabra	Tall Goldenrod, Canadian goldenrod	Perennial	Herb	
Solidago nemoralis	Prairie goldenrod, Gray goldenrod, Old-field goldenrod	Perennial	Herb	
Sphaeralcea angustifolia	Globe mallow, copper-mallow	Perennial	Herb	
Symphotrichum pratense	Meadow Aster	Perennial	Herb	
Symphotrichum subulatum	Hierba del Marrano, Annual Aster, Baby's breath aster	Annual	Herb	
Taraxacum officinale	Dandelion, Common dandelion	Annual	Herb	
Tetaneuris scaposa	Four-nerve daisy, Hymenoxys, Yellow daisy, Bitterweed	Perennial	Herb	x
Teucrium canadense	American Germander, Wood Sage, Dwarf germander	Perennial	Herb	
Teucrium laciniatum	Lacy germander, Cut-Leaf germander, Dwarf germander	Perennial	Herb	
Thelypteris kunthii	Kunth's maiden fern, Wood fern, River fern, Southern shield fern	Perennial	Herb	
Tradescantia gigantea	Giant spiderwort	Perennial	Herb	x
Tradescantia occidentalis	Western Spiderwort, Prairie Spiderwort, Spiderwort	Perennial	Herb	x
Tradescantia ohiensis	Bluejacket, Ohio spiderwort	Perennial	Herb	
Tradescantia pedicellata	Granite spiderwort	Perennial	Herb	
Triodanis perfoliata	Venus' Looking-glass	Annual	Herb	
Verbascum thapsus	Common Mullein, Great mullein	Biennial	Herb	x
Vernonia lindheimeri	Woolly Ironweed	Perennial	Herb	
Viguiera dentata	Golden-Eye, Sunflower goldeneye, Tooth-leaf goldeneye, Plateau goldeneye	Perennial	Herb	
Wedelia texana	Texas creeping-oxeye, Wedelia, Zexmenia	Perennial	Herb	x
Xanthisma texanum ssp. drummondii	Sleepy-Daisy	Annual	Herb	
Zigadenus nuttallii	Death Camas, Poison onion, Nuttall's death camas	Perennial	Herb	
Zinnia acerosa	Dwarf Zinnia	Perennial	Herb	
Acacia angustissima	Prairie acacia, Fern acacia, Prairie wattle, Whiteball acacia	Perennial	Shrub	
Acacia schaffneri var. bravoensis	Huisachillo, Twisted acacia	Perennial	Shrub	
Aesculus pavia var. flavescens	Yellow woolly buckeye	Perennial	Shrub	

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Aloysia gratissima	Bee-brush, White-brush, Common bee-brush, Whitebrush, Beebrush, Privet lippia	Perennial	Shrub	
Amorpha fruticosa	False indigo, Indigo bush, False indigo-bush	Perennial	Shrub	x
Atriplex canescens	Four-wing saltbush, Wingscale, Chamiso	Perennial	Shrub	
Baccharis neglecta	Roosevelt Weed, Poverty Weed, Jara dulce, False Willow	Perennial	Shrub	x
Calliandra conferta	Fairy duster	Perennial	Shrub	
Calylophus berlandieri ssp. pinifolius	Square-bud primrose, Sundrops, Square-bud day-primrose	Perennial	Shrub	
Castela erecta ssp. texana	Goat-bush, Allthorn goatbush, Amargoso	Perennial	Shrub	
Ceanothus americanus	New Jersey tea, New Jersey-tea, Red root	Perennial	Shrub	
Celtis pallida	Granjeno, Spiny hackberry, Shiny hackberry, Desert hackberry	Perennial	Shrub	
Cephalanthus occidentalis	Buttonbush, Common buttonbush	Perennial	Shrub	x
Chrysactinia mexicana	Damianita	Perennial	Shrub	x
Citharexylum berlandieri	Berlandier fiddlewood, Fiddlewood	Perennial	Shrub	
Colubrina texensis	Texas snakewood, Texas colubrina, Hog-plum	Perennial	Shrub	x
Condalia hookeri	Brasil, Bluewood condalia, Brazilian bluewood, Brazilwood	Perennial	Shrub	
Croton alabamensis var. texensis	Alabama croton	Perennial	Shrub	
Dalea frutescens	Black dalea, Black prairie-clover	Perennial	Shrub	
Desmanthus illinoensis	Illinois bundleflower, Bundleflower, Prairie bundle-flower, Mimosa	Perennial	Shrub	
Ephedra antisiphilitica	Joint-fir, Popote, Clapweed, Mormon tea	Perennial	Shrub	
Euphorbia antisiphilitica	Candelilla, Wax plant	Perennial	Shrub	
Eysenhardtia texana	Kindneywood, Bee-Bush, Texas kidneywood, Vara dulce	Perennial	Shrub	x
Fallugia paradoxa	Apache-plume	Perennial	Shrub	
Forestiera pubescens var. pubescens	Elbowbush, Stretch-berry, Downy forestiera, Desert olive, Elbow-bush, Forestiera	Perennial	Shrub	
Fouquieria splendens	Ocotillo, Devil's walking stick	Perennial	Shrub	x
Hibiscus laevis	Halberdleaf hibiscus, Scarlet rose mallow	Perennial	Shrub	
Ilex decidua	Deciduous Holly, Possum haw, Winterberry	Perennial	Shrub	x
Ilex vomitoria	Yaupon, Yaupon holly	Perennial	Shrub	x
Leucophyllum frutescens	Cenizo, Purple sage, Texas silverleaf, Texas barometer-bush, Texas sage	Perennial	Shrub	
Mimosa borealis	Fragrant Mimosa, Pink Mimosa	Perennial	Shrub	x
Nolina lindheimeriana	Devil's-shoestring, Ribbon grass	Perennial	Shrub	x
Pavonia lasiopetala	Texas swamp-mallow, Pavonia, Rose mallow, Rose pavonia, Rock rose	Perennial	Shrub	x
Penstemon baccharifolius	Cut-Leaf Penstemon, Beard Tongue, Baccharis-leaf beardtongue, Rock penstemon	Perennial	Shrub	
Philadelphus texensis	Texas Mock Orange	Perennial	Shrub	x
Prunus gracilis	Oklahoma plum	Perennial	Shrub	
Prunus rivularis	Creek Plum, Hog plum	Perennial	Shrub	
Ptelea trifoliata	Wafer-Ash, Common hop-tree, Hop Tree	Perennial	Shrub	
Rhus aromatica	Fragrant sumac, Lemon sumac, Polecat bush	Perennial	Shrub	x

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Rhus glabra	Smooth sumac	Perennial	Shrub	
Rhus lanceolata	Prairie sumac, Lance-leaf sumac, Prairie flameleaf sumac, Flame-leaf sumac	Perennial	Shrub	x
Rhus microphylla	Little-leaf sumac, Desert sumac, Correosa	Perennial	Shrub	
Rhus virens	Evergreen sumac, Tobacco sumac	Perennial	Shrub	x
Rosa	Leafy rose, Leafy rose, Sunshine rose	Perennial	Shrub	
Sabal minor	Palmetto	Perennial	Shrub	x
Salvia ballotiflora	Blue Shrub Sage	Perennial	Shrub	
Salvia greggii	Cherry Sage, Autumn Sage	Perennial	Shrub	x
Senna lindheimeriana	Velvetleaf senna, Lindheimer's Senna, Velvet-leaf wild sensitive-plant, Puppy-dog ears	Perennial	Shrub	x
Senna roemeriana	Two-leaf wild sensitive-plant, Two-leaved senna	Perennial	Shrub	x
Sophora secundiflora	Texas mountain-laurel, Mescal bean, Mountain laurel	Perennial	Shrub	x
Tecoma stans	Yellow trumpetbush, Yellow trumpets, Yellow trumpet flower, Yellow bells	Perennial	Shrub	x
Tephrosia lindheimeri	Hoary Pea, Lindheimer tephrosia, Tephrosia	Perennial	Shrub	
Ungnadia speciosa	Mexican Buckeye	Perennial	Shrub	x
Verbena halei	Texas Vervain, Slender vervain	Perennial	Shrub	
Viguiera stenoloba	Skeleton-leaf Goldeneye, Resinbush	Perennial	Shrub	
Yucca constricta	Buckley Yucca	Perennial	Shrub	
Yucca treculeana	Don Quixote's Lance, Palma Pita, Spanish Dagger	Perennial	Shrub	
Acacia berlandieri	Guajillo, Berlandier acacia	Perennial	Tree	x
Acacia farnesiana	Huisache, Sweet acacia, Mealy wattle	Perennial	Tree	
Acacia greggii	Gregg acacia, Long-flower catclaw, Catclaw acacia, Devil's claw	Perennial	Tree	x
Acacia greggii var. wrightii	Catclaw, Wright acacia	Perennial	Tree	
Acacia rigidula	Black-brush acacia, Chaparro-prieto, Black brush, Chapano prieto, Catclaw, Gavia	Perennial	Tree	
Acacia roemeriana	Round-flower catclaw, Roemer acacia, Catclaw, Roemer's acacia, Catclaw acacia	Perennial	Tree	
Acer negundo	Box elder, Ash-leaved maple, Fresno de guajuco, Ash-leaf maple	Perennial	Tree	x
Aesculus glabra var. arguta	White buckeye, Texas buckeye	Perennial	Tree	x
Aloysia wrightii	Wright's lippia	Perennial	Tree	
Carya illinoensis	Pecan	Perennial	Tree	x
Celtis laevigata	Netleaf Hackberry, Western Hackberry, Sugarberry, Sugar hackberry, Palo blanco, Hackberry	Perennial	Tree	x
Celtis laevigata var. reticulata	Sugar Hackberry, Texas Sugarberry, Palo Blanco, Net-leaf sugar hackberry, Netleaf hackberry	Perennial	Tree	x
Cercocarpus montanus var. argenteus	Mountain mahogany, True mountain mahogany, Silver-leaf mountain mahogany	Perennial	Tree	
Chilopsis linearis	Desert willow, Flowering willow, Willow-leaved catalpa, Trumpet flower	Perennial	Tree	x
Cornus drummondii	Roughleaf Dogwood	Perennial	Tree	x

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Cotinus obovatus	Smoketree, American Smoketree, Chittamwood, Texas smoke tree	Perennial	Tree	x
Crataegus crus-galli	Cock's-spur hawthorn, Cock-spur hawthorn	Perennial	Tree	
Crataegus reverchonii	Reverchon hawthorn	Perennial	Tree	x
Crataegus viridis	Green Hawthorn, Southern Thorn	Perennial	Tree	
Diospyros texana	Texas persimmon, Mexican persimmon, Chapote	Perennial	Tree	x
Fraxinus americana	White ash	Perennial	Tree	
Fraxinus berlandieriana	Mexican ash, Fresno, Berlandier ash	Perennial	Tree	
Fraxinus greggii	Gregg's ash, Littleleaf ash, Escobilla	Perennial	Tree	
Fraxinus texensis	Texas Ash	Perennial	Tree	x
Gleditsia triacanthos	Common Honey-locust, Honey-locust, Thornless common honey-locust	Perennial	Tree	
Guajacum angustifolium	Guayacan, Soapbush	Perennial	Tree	
Hamamelis virginiana	Witch-hazel, American witch hazel	Perennial	Tree	
Juglans microcarpa	Little walnut, River walnut, Texas balck walnut, Nogalito, Texas walnut	Perennial	Tree	x
Juglans nigra	Black walnut, Eastern black walnut	Perennial	Tree	x
Juniperus ashei	Ashe juniper, Mountain cedar, Ashe's juniper	Perennial	Tree	x
Karwinskia humboldtiana	Humboldt coyotillo, Coyotillo	Perennial	Tree	
Leucaena retusa	Golden-ball lead-tree, Little-leaf leadtree	Perennial	Tree	
Morus microphylla	Texas mulberry, Littleleaf mulberry, Mountain mulberry	Perennial	Tree	x
Morus rubra	Red mulberry, Moral	Perennial	Tree	x
Parkinsonia aculeata	Retama, Mexican Palo Verde, Lluvia de Oro	Perennial	Tree	x
Pinus remota	Remote pinyon pine	Perennial	Tree	
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore, Buttonwood, Plane-tree, American sycamore	Perennial	Tree	
Prosopis glandulosa	Honey mesquite	Perennial	Tree	x
Prunus mexicana	Bigtree plum, Mexican plum	Perennial	Tree	x
Prunus munsoniana	Munson plum	Perennial	Tree	
Quercus buckleyi	Texas oak, Spanish oak	Perennial	Tree	x
Quercus fusiformis	Plateau oak, Plateau liveoak, Scrub live oak, Escarpment live oak	Perennial	Tree	x
Quercus grisea	Gray oak, Mexican blue oak	Perennial	Tree	
Quercus macrocarpa	Bur Oak	Perennial	Tree	x
Quercus marilandica	Blackjack oak	Perennial	Tree	x
Quercus pungens v. vaseyana	Vasey oak, Sandpaper oak	Perennial	Tree	
Quercus sinuata var. breviloba	Scaly-bark oak, White shin oak, Limestone Durand oak	Perennial	Tree	
Quercus stellata	Post Oak	Perennial	Tree	
Quercus vaseyana	Vasey oak, Vasey's oak	Perennial	Tree	
Sophora affinis	Eve's necklace, Texas sophora, Eve's necklacepod	Perennial	Tree	x
Ulmus americana	American elm	Perennial	Tree	x
Ulmus crassifolia	Cedar elm, Olmo	Perennial	Tree	x
Viburnum rufidulum	Rusty black-haw, Southern black-haw, Downy viburnum	Perennial	Tree	x

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Zanthoxylum hirsutum	Prickly ash, Toothache tree, Tickle-tongue	Perennial	Tree	
Ziziphus obtusifolia	Lotebush, Lote-bush condalia	Perennial	Tree	
Ampelopsis arborea	Peppervine	Perennial	Vine	
Ampelopsis cordata	Heart-leaf ampelopsis	Perennial	Vine	
Campsis radicans	Trumpet -creeper, Common trumpet creeper, Cow vine	Perennial	Vine	x
Clematis drummondii	Old man's beard, Texas virgin's bower, Goat's beard	Perennial	Vine	
Clematis texensis	Scarlet Clematis, Scarlet Leatherflower	Perennial	Vine	
Cocculus carolinus	Carolina moonseed, Carolina snailseed, Red-berried moonseed, Carolina coralbead, Carolina red-berried moonseed	Perennial	Vine	
Funastrum cynanchoides ssp. heterophyllum	Vine milkweed	Perennial	Vine	
Ibervillea lindheimeri	Globe-berry, Snake-apple, Balsam-gourd	Perennial	Vine	
Lonicera albiflora	Texas honeysuckle, White honeysuckle	Perennial	Vine	
Maurandella antirrhiniflora	Roving-sailor, Snapdragon vine	Perennial	Vine	
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia creeper	Perennial	Vine	
Sarcostemma cynanchoides ssp. cynanchoides	Climbing milkweed vine, Twine-vine	Perennial	Vine	
Vitis acerifolia	Panhandle grape	Perennial	Vine	
Vitis cinerea var. helleri	Gray-leaf grape, Smooth Leaf Grape	Perennial	Vine	
Vitis mustangensis	Mustang Grape	Perennial	Vine	x

Preferred Planting Materials for Meeting the Requirements of the Land Development Code Within the Blackland Prairie Area.

{Editor's Note: The following list has been added since the last draft.}

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Thalia dealbata	Powdery alligator-flag, Powdery thalia, Water canna	Perennial	Aquatic	
Opuntia engelmannii var. engelmannii	Prickly pear	Perennial	Cactus/Succulent	x
Opuntia macrorhiza	Prickly Pear, Twist-spine prickly-pear, Common prickly-pear, Plains prickly pear	Perennial	Cactus/Succulent	x
Opuntia phaeacantha var. major	Brown-spined prickly pear, New mexico prickly pear	Perennial	Cactus/Succulent	
Yucca arkansana	Arkansas yucca, Softleaf yucca	Perennial	Cactus/Succulent	x
Yucca pallida	Pale-leaf yucca	Perennial	Cactus/Succulent	
Adiantum capillus-veneris	Southern maidenhair fern, Southern maidenhair, Maidenhair Fern	Perennial	Fern	x
Asplenium platyneuron	Ebony spleenwort	Perennial	Fern	
Onoclea sensibilis	Sensitive fern, Bread fern, Sympathy fern	Perennial	Fern	
Osmunda cinnamomea	Cinnamon fern	Perennial	Fern	
Osmunda regalis	Royal fern	Perennial	Fern	

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Pteridium aquilinum var. pseudocaudatum	Bracken, Bracken fern	Perennial	Fern	
Woodwardia areolata	Chain fern, Netted chain fern	Perennial	Fern	
Woodwardia virginica	Virginia chain fern	Perennial	Fern	
Bouteloua rigidisetata	Texas Grama	Perennial	Grass/Grasslike	x
Andropogon gerardii	Big bluestem, Turkeyfoot	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Andropogon glomeratus	Bushy Bluestem	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Andropogon ternarius	Split-beard bluestem	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Andropogon virginicus	Broom-sedge	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Bothriochloa saccharoides	Longspike silver bluestem	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Bouteloua curtipendula	Sideoats Grama	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Bouteloua hirsuta	Hairy Grama	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Buchloe dactyloides	Buffalo Grass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Chloris virgata	Showy chloris	Annual	Grass/Grass-like	
Digitaria californica	California cottontop, California crab grass, Cottontop	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Elymus canadensis	Nodding wild rye, Canada wild rye	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Eragrostis intermedia	Plains Lovegrass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Eragrostis spectabilis	Petticoat-climber, Purple love grass, Tumblegrass, Purple Plains Lovegrass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Eriochloa sericea	Texas Cupgrass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Erioneuron pilosum	Hairy Tridens	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Hilaria belangeri var. belangeri	Curly-mesquite	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Muhlenbergia lindheimeri	Big muhly, Lindheimer muhly, Lindheimer's muhly	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Muhlenbergia reverchonii	Seep Muhly	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Panicum virgatum	Wand panic grass, Switchgrass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Paspalum floridanum	Florida paspalum	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Paspalum plicatulum	Brownseed paspale	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Poa arachnifera	Texas blue grass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Schizachyrium scoparium	Little bluestem, Little false bluestem	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Setaria parviflora	Knotroot bristlegrass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Sorghastrum nutans	Indiangrass, Yellow indian grass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	x
Spartina spartinae	Gulf cordgrass	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Sporobolus compositus var. compositus	Tall dropseed	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Sporobolus cryptandrus	Sand dropseed	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Tridens albescens	White Tridens, White Top	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Tridens flavus	Purple-top Tridens	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Triplasis purpurea	Purple triplasis	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Tripsacum dactyloides	Eastern gamagrass, Eastern mock grama	Perennial	Grass/Grass-like	
Abronia fragrans	Sweet sand-verbena, Heart's-delight, Sand verbena, Fragrant verbena, Snowball	Perennial	Herb	

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Achillea millefolium	Yarrow, Milfoil, Western yarrow	Perennial	Herb	x
Allium canadense var. canadense	Wild onion, Canada onion	Perennial	Herb	
Allium canadense var. mobilense	Wild onion	Perennial	Herb	x
Allium coryi	Yellow-flowered onion	Perennial	Herb	
Allium drummondii	Wild Garlic, Drummond wild onion, Drummond's onion	Perennial	Herb	x
Alophia drummondii	Herbertia, Purple pleat-leaf	Perennial	Herb	
Amsonia ciliata	Blue-Star, Fringed bluestar, Blue funnel lily	Perennial	Herb	
Amsonia illustris	Showy blue-star, Missouri blue star	Perennial	Herb	
Aphanostephus skirrhobasis	Arkansas lazy daisy, Arkansas dozedaisy, Lazy daisy	Annual	Herb	
Callirhoe involucrata	White Winecup	Perennial	Herb	x
Calylophus hartweggii	Western Primrose, Hartweg's Sundrops	Perennial	Herb	x
Calyptocarpus vialis	Straggler Daisy, Horseherb, Hierba del caballo	Perennial	Herb	x
Camassia scilloides	Wild hyacinth, Atlantic camas	Perennial	Herb	
Castilleja indivisa	Texas Paintbrush, Indian paintbrush, Scarlet paintbrush, Entire-leaf indian-paintbrush	Annual, Biennial	Herb	x
Castilleja purpurea	Prairie Paintbrush, Lemon paintbrush, Purple paintbrush	Perennial	Herb	
Centaurea americana	Basket-Flower, Star thistle, Shaving brush, American basket-flower	Annual	Herb	
Chamaecrista fasciculata	Partridge pea, Sleepingplant, Sensitive plant	Annual	Herb	
Cooperia drummondii	Drummond's Rain Lily, Evening-star rain-lily, Evening rain-lily	Perennial	Herb	x
Cooperia pedunculata	Rain-lily, Hill Country rain lily, Prairie-lily	Perennial	Herb	x
Coreopsis lanceolata	Lance-leaf tickseed, Lance-leaved coreopsis	Perennial	Herb	x
Coreopsis tinctoria	Golden-wave, Plains coreopsis, Calliopsis, Golden tickseed, Goldenwave	Annual	Herb	
Datura inoxia	Jimson-weed, Indian Apple, Downy Thornapple	Perennial	Herb	x
Datura wrightii	Jimsonweed, Thorn apple, Datura, Angel Trumpet, Sacred datura	Perennial	Herb	x
Delphinium carolinianum	Blue larkspur, Carolina larkspur	Perennial	Herb	
Delphinium carolinianum ssp. vimineum	Prairie larkspur	Perennial	Herb	
Dracopis amplexicaulis	Clasping-leaf coneflower, Clasping-coneflower	Annual	Herb	
Echinacea angustifolia	Narrow-leaf Coneflower	Perennial	Herb	x
Echinacea purpurea	Purple coneflower, Eastern purple-coneflower	Perennial	Herb	x
Epipactis gigantea	Chatterbox Orchid, Giant Hellebore	Perennial	Herb	

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Equisetum hyemale	Horsetail, Canuela, Scouring rush	Perennial	Herb	
Eriogonum annuum	Wild Buckwheat	Annual, Biennial	Herb	
Eriogonum multiflorum	Heart-sepal wild buckwheat, Wild buckwheat	Annual, Biennial	Herb	
Eryngium leavenworthii	Eryngo, Leavenworth's Eryngo	Annual	Herb	
Eryngium yuccifolium	Button eryngo, Button snake-root, Rattlesnake master	Biennial	Herb	
Eupatorium serotinum	White boneset, Late boneset, Late-flowering boneset	Perennial	Herb	
Euphorbia cyathophora	Poinsettia, Wild Poinsettia	Annual	Herb	
Euphorbia marginata	Snow-on-the-mountain	Annual	Herb	x
Gaillardia pulchella	Indian Blanket, Firewheel	Annual	Herb	x
Gaillardia suavis	Pincushion daisy, Fragrant gaillardia, Perfumeballs, Rayless gaillardia	Perennial	Herb	
Gaura lindheimeri	White gaura, Butterfly gaura, Lindheimer's beeblossom	Perennial	Herb	x
Geum canadense	White Avens	Perennial	Herb	
Glandularia bipinnatifida var. bipinnatifida	Prairie verbena, Dakota vervain	Perennial	Herb	x
Glandularia canadensis	Rose mock vervain, Rose vervain, Sweet william	Perennial	Herb	x
Helenium amarum	Yellow bitterweed, Bitterweed	Annual	Herb	
Helianthus maximiliani	Michaelmas-daisy, Maximilian sunflower	Perennial	Herb	x
Heliotropium curassavicum	Seaside heliotrope	Perennial	Herb	
Hymenocallis liriosme	Spider Lily, Spring Spider Lily	Perennial	Herb	
Hymenopappus artemisiifolius	Woolly-white, Old plainsman	Biennial	Herb	
Ipomopsis rubra	Standing cypress, Texas plume, Red Texas star	Annual, Biennial	Herb	x
Justicia americana	American water-willow, Water-willow	Perennial	Herb	
Liatris elegans	Gay feather, Blazing star, Pink-scale gayfeather	Perennial	Herb	x
Liatris mucronata	Cusp gayfeather, Gay-feather, Blazing star, Narrow-leaf gayfeather	Perennial	Herb	x
Liatris pycnostachya	Kansas gayfeather, Cat-tail gayfeather, Prairie blazing star	Perennial	Herb	
Lindheimera texana	Texas star, Lindheimer daisy, Texas yellow star	Annual	Herb	x
Linum berlandieri var. berlandieri	Yellow Flax, Stiff-stem flax	Annual	Herb	
Lithospermum incisum	Puccoon, Fringed puccoon, Narrowleaf gromwell, Fringed gromwell, Fringed puccoon, Narrow-leaved puccoon	Perennial	Herb	
Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal flower	Perennial	Herb	x
Lupinus subcarnosus	Sandyland bluebonnet, Texas bluebonnet	Annual	Herb	

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Lupinus texensis	Texas bluebonnet, Bluebonnet, Texas lupine	To Be Determined	Herb	x
Marshallia caespitosa	Barbara's-buttons, White Barbara's-buttons	Perennial	Herb	
Marsilea macropoda	Water-clover, Clover-fern, Big-foot water-clover	Perennial	Herb	
Monarda citriodora	Horsemint, Purple horsemint, Lemon-mint, Plains horsemint, Lemon beebalm	Annual, Biennial	Herb	x
Monarda punctata	Spotted beebalm, Horsemint	Annual, Perennial	Herb	x
Nelumbo lutea	Yellow water lotus, Yellow Lotus	Perennial	Herb	
Nemastylis geminiflora	Prairie celestials, Celestial Lily, Celestials	Perennial	Herb	
Oenothera macrocarpa	Missouri evening-primrose, Fluttermill, Big-fruit evening-primrose, Missouri Primrose	Perennial	Herb	x
Oenothera rhombipetala	Four-Point Evening Primrose, Diamond petal primrose, Greater four-point evening-primrose	Biennial	Herb	x
Oenothera speciosa	Pinkladies, Pink evening-primrose, Showy primrose	Perennial	Herb	
Oxalis stricta	Yellow Wood-sorrel	Biennial	Herb	x
Palafoxia rosea	Rose palafoxia	Annual	Herb	
Palafoxia sphacelata	Sand palafoxia	Annual	Herb	
Penstemon cobaea	Fox-Glove, False foxglove, Large-flowered bear tongue, Foxglove, Prairie beard-tongue, Cobaea beardtongue, Cobaea penstemon,	Perennial	Herb	x
Phacelia patuliflora	Blue Phacelia, Sand Scorpion-weed	Annual	Herb	
Phlox drummondii	Phlox, Drummond phlox, Annual phlox, Drummond's phlox	Annual	Herb	x
Phlox drummondii ssp. mcallisterii	Drummond phlox	Annual	Herb	x
Phlox pilosa	Downy phlox, Prairie phlox	Perennial	Herb	x
Phlox pilosa ssp. pilosa	Prairie Phlox, Fragrant phlox	Perennial	Herb	
Phlox roemeriana	Golden-eye Phlox	Annual	Herb	
Physostegia angustifolia	False Dragon-head	Perennial	Herb	x
Physostegia virginiana ssp. praemorsa	Fall obedient plant, Lionheart, False dragonhead	Perennial	Herb	x
Polygala alba	White Milkwort	Perennial	Herb	
Polygonatum biflorum	Great Solomon's-seal, King Solomon's-seal	Perennial	Herb	
Pontederia cordata	Pickerel Weed	Perennial	Herb	
Proboscidea louisianica	Ram's-horn, Devil's claw, Unicorn plant, Proboscis flower	Annual	Herb	
Ranunculus macranthus	Large Buttercup	Perennial	Herb	x

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Ratibida columnifera	Mexican hat, Red-spike mexican-hat, Prairie coneflower, Long-headed coneflower, Thimbleflower	Perennial	Herb	
Rhexia mariana	Maryland meadow-beauty, meadow beauty	Perennial	Herb	
Rivina humilis	Pigeon-Berry, Rouge-plant, Baby peppers	Perennial	Herb	x
Rubus trivialis	Southern dewberry, Dewberry	Perennial	Herb	
Rudbeckia hirta	Black-eyed Susan, Brown-eyed Susan	Annual, Perennial	Herb	x
Ruellia humilis	Fringe-leaf wild petunia, Low wild Petunia, Low ruellia	Perennial	Herb	
Ruellia nudiflora	Violet wild petunia, Common wild petunia, Violet ruellia, Wild petunia	Perennial	Herb	
Sabatia campestris	Rose-Gentian, Meadow pink, Texas star, Prairie rose-gentian, Prairie sabatia	Annual	Herb	
Sagittaria latifolia	Duck-potato, Arrowhead, Wapato	Perennial	Herb	
Sagittaria platyphylla	Delta arrowhead	Perennial	Herb	
Salvia azurea	Giant blue sage, blue sage, Pitcher sage	Perennial	Herb	x
Salvia coccinea	Tropical Sage, Scarlet Sage	Annual, Perennial	Herb	x
Salvia engelmannii	Engelmann's salvia, Engelmann's sage	Perennial	Herb	
Salvia farinacea	Mealy-cup sage, Mealy sage, Mealy blue sage	Perennial	Herb	x
Salvia texana	Blue sage, Texas sage	Perennial	Herb	x
Saururus cernuus	Lizard's-tail	Perennial	Herb	
Silphium albiflorum	White Rosin-Weed, White-flowered rosinweed, Compass Plant	Perennial	Herb	
Silphium gracile	Slender rosinweed	Perennial	Herb	
Sisyrinchium langloisii	Dotted blue-eyed grass	Perennial	Herb	
Sisyrinchium sagittiferum	Blue-eyed grass	Perennial	Herb	
Solanum elaeagnifolium	Silver-Leaf Nightshade, White horse nettle, Trompillo	Perennial	Herb	
Solidago canadensis	Giant goldenrod, Tall goldenrod	Perennial	Herb	
Solidago canadensis var. scabra	Tall Goldenrod, Canadian goldenrod	Perennial	Herb	
Symphyotrichum pratense	Meadow Aster	Perennial	Herb	
Symphyotrichum subulatum	Hierba del Marrano, Annual Aster, Baby's breath aster	Annual	Herb	
Tetraneris scaposa	Four-nerve daisy, Hymenoxys, Yellow daisy, Bitterweed	Perennial	Herb	x
Thalictrum dasycarpum	Purple meadow-rue, Meadow rue, Tall meadow-rue	Perennial	Herb	
Thelesperma filifolium var. filifolium	Stiff greenthread, Showy Navajo tea, Greenthread, Thelesperma	Annual, Perennial	Herb	
Thelypteris kunthii	Kunth's maiden fern, Wood fern, River fern, Southern shield fern	Perennial	Herb	
Tradescantia gigantea	Giant spiderwort	Perennial	Herb	x

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Tradescantia occidentalis	Western Spiderwort, Prairie Spiderwort, Spiderwort	Perennial	Herb	x
Tradescantia ohiensis	Bluejacket, Ohio spiderwort	Perennial	Herb	
Triodanis perfoliata	Venus' Looking-glass	Annual	Herb	
Utricularia radiata	Floating bladderwort	Perennial	Herb	
Verbascum thapsus	Common Mullein, Great mullein	Biennial	Herb	
Verbesina virginica	Frost Weed, Virginia Crownbeard	Perennial	Herb	
Vernonia lindheimeri	Woolly Ironweed	Perennial	Herb	
Viguiera dentata	Golden-Eye, Sunflower goldeneye, Tooth-leaf goldeneye, Plateau goldeneye	Perennial	Herb	
Xanthisma texanum ssp. drummondii	Sleepy-Daisy	Annual	Herb	
Aesculus pavia var. flavescens	Yellow woolly buckeye	Perennial	Shrub	
Aloysia gratissima	Bee-brush, White-brush, Common bee-brush, Whitebrush, Beebrush, Privet lippia	Perennial	Shrub	
Amorpha fruticosa	False indigo, Indigo bush, False indigo-bush	Perennial	Shrub	x
Baccharis neglecta	Roosevelt Weed, Poverty Weed, Jara dulce, False Willow	Perennial	Shrub	
Calylophus berlandieri ssp. pinifolius	Square-bud primrose, Sundrops, Square-bud day-primrose	Perennial	Shrub	
Ceanothus americanus	New Jersey tea, New Jersey-tea, Red root	Perennial	Shrub	
Cephalanthus occidentalis	Buttonbush, Common buttonbush	Perennial	Shrub	x
Dalea frutescens	Black dalea, Black prairie-clover	Perennial	Shrub	x
Desmanthus illinoensis	Illinois bundleflower, Bundleflower, Prairie bundle-flower, Mimosa	Perennial	Shrub	
Erythrina herbacea	Coralbean, Cherokee bean, Red-cardinal	Perennial	Shrub	
Forestiera pubescens var. pubescens	Elbowbush, Stretch-berry, Downy forestiera, Desert olive, Elbow-bush, Forestiera	Perennial	Shrub	
Hibiscus laevis	Halberdleaf hibiscus, Scarlet rose mallow	Perennial	Shrub	
Ilex decidua	Deciduous Holly, Possum haw, Winterberry	Perennial	Shrub	x
Ilex vomitoria	Yaupon, Yaupon holly	Perennial	Shrub	x
Lindera benzoin	Spice bush, Northern spicebush	Perennial	Shrub	
Prunus gracilis	Oklahoma plum	Perennial	Shrub	
Prunus rivularis	Creek Plum, Hog plum	Perennial	Shrub	
Ptelea trifoliata	Wafer-Ash, Common hop-tree, Hop Tree	Perennial	Shrub	
Rhus aromatica	Fragrant sumac, Lemon sumac, Polecat bush	Perennial	Shrub	x
Rhus glabra	Smooth sumac	Perennial	Shrub	
Rosa	Leafy rose, Leafy rose, Sunshine rose	Perennial	Shrub	
Sabal minor	Palmetto	Perennial	Shrub	x
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus	Coral-berry, Indian-currant, Buckbrush	Perennial	Shrub	x

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Verbena halei	Texas Vervain, Slender vervain	Perennial	Shrub	
Acer negundo	Box elder, Ash-leaved maple, Fresno de guajuco, Ash-leaf maple	Perennial	Tree	x
Aesculus glabra var. arguta	White buckeye, Texas buckeye	Perennial	Tree	x
Aesculus pavia var. pavia	Red buckeye, Southern buckeye, Scarlet buckeye	Perennial	Tree	x
Carya illinoensis	Pecan	Perennial	Tree	x
Carya texana	Black hickory	Perennial	Tree	x
Celtis laevigata	Netleaf Hackberry, Western Hackberry, Sugarberry, Sugar hackberry, Palo blanco, Hackberry	Perennial	Tree	x
Cercis canadensis var. canadensis	Eastern redbud	Perennial	Tree	x
Cercis canadensis var. texensis	Texas Redbud	Perennial	Tree	x
Cornus drummondii	Roughleaf Dogwood	Perennial	Tree	x
Cornus florida	Flowering dogwood, Dogwood	Perennial	Tree	x
Crataegus crus-galli	Cock's-spur hawthorn, Cock-spur hawthorn	Perennial	Tree	
Crataegus reverchonii	Reverchon hawthorn	Perennial	Tree	
Crataegus viridis	Green Hawthorn, Southern Thorn	Perennial	Tree	
Diospyros virginiana	Common persimmon	Perennial	Tree	x
Ehretia anacua	Anaqua, Knock-away, Anacua, Sugarberry Anacua, Sandpaper tree	Perennial	Tree	x
Fraxinus americana	White ash	Perennial	Tree	
Fraxinus pennsylvanica	Green ash, Red ash	Perennial	Tree	
Gleditsia triacanthos	Common Honey-locust, Honey-locust, Thornless common honey-locust	Perennial	Tree	
Hamamelis virginiana	Witch-hazel, American witch hazel	Perennial	Tree	
Ilex opaca	American holly, Christmas holly	Perennial	Tree	
Juglans nigra	Black walnut, Eastern black walnut	Perennial	Tree	x
Liquidambar styraciflua	Sweet-gum, American sweetgum	Perennial	Tree	
Morus rubra	Red mulberry, Moral	Perennial	Tree	x
Parkinsonia aculeata	Retama, Mexican Palo Verde, Lluvia de Oro	Perennial	Tree	x
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore, Buttonwood, Plane-tree, American sycamore	Perennial	Tree	
Populus deltoides	Eastern Cotton Wood, Necklace Poplar	Perennial	Tree	x
Prosopis glandulosa	Honey mesquite	Perennial	Tree	x
Prunus mexicana	Bigtree plum, Mexican plum	Perennial	Tree	x
Prunus munsoniana	Munson plum	Perennial	Tree	
Prunus serotina	Black cherry, Escarpment black cherry	Perennial	Tree	
Prunus virginiana	Common chokecherry, Choke cherry	Perennial	Tree	
Quercus macrocarpa	Bur Oak	Perennial	Tree	x
Quercus marilandica	Blackjack oak	Perennial	Tree	

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Quercus shumardii	Shumard red oak, Southern red oak, Shumard oak, Shumard's oak	Perennial	Tree	x
Quercus sinuata var. breviloba	Scaly-bark oak, White shin oak, Limestone Durand oak	Perennial	Tree	
Quercus stellata	Post Oak	Perennial	Tree	
Quercus texana	Texas oak, Red oak, Texas red oak, Spanish oak	Perennial	Tree	x
Quercus virginiana	Southern live oak, Live oak, Coastal live oak	Perennial	Tree	x
Rhus copallina	Flameleaf sumac	Perennial	Tree	x
Sassafras albidum	Sassafras	Perennial	Tree	
Sophora affinis	Eve's necklace, Texas sophora, Eve's necklacepod	Perennial	Tree	x
Taxodium distichum	Bald cypress, Common bald cypress, Southern bald-cypress	Perennial	Tree	x
Ulmus alata	Winged Elm	Perennial	Tree	x
Ulmus americana	American elm	Perennial	Tree	x
Ulmus crassifolia	Cedar elm, Olmo	Perennial	Tree	x
Vaccinium arboreum	Tree sparkle-berry, Farkleberry, Sparkleberry	Perennial	Tree	
Viburnum rufidulum	Rusty black-haw, Southern black-haw, Downy viburnum	Perennial	Tree	x
Zanthoxylum clava-herculis	Hercules' -club	Perennial	Tree	
Ampelopsis arborea	Peppervine	Perennial	Vine	
Ampelopsis cordata	Heart-leaf ampelopsis	Perennial	Vine	
Aristolochia serpentaria	Pipevine	Perennial	Vine	
Aristolochia tomentosa	Woolly pipevine	Perennial	Vine	
Campsis radicans	Trumpet -creeper, Common trumpet creeper, Cow vine	Perennial	Vine	x
Clematis crispa	Blue jasmine, Curl-flower, Swamp leather-flower	Perennial	Vine	
Clematis drummondii	Old man's beard, Texas virgin's bower, Goat's beard	Perennial	Vine	
Clematis pitcheri	Purple leatherflower, Leatherflower, Bluebill, Leather-flower, Purple clematis	Perennial	Vine	x
Cocculus carolinus	Carolina moonseed, Carolina snailseed, Red-berried moonseed, Carolina coralbead, Carolina red-berried moonseed	Perennial	Vine	
Ibervillea lindheimeri	Globe-berry, Snake-apple, Balsam-gourd	Perennial	Vine	
Lonicera albiflora	Texas honeysuckle, White honeysuckle	Perennial	Vine	x
Lonicera sempervirens	Coral honeysuckle, Woodbine, Trumpet honeysuckle	Perennial	Vine	x
Maurandella antirrhiniflora	Roving-sailor, Snapdragon vine	Perennial	Vine	
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia creeper	Perennial	Vine	x
Passiflora incarnata	May-pop, Passionflower, Apricot vine, Purple passion-flower	Perennial	Vine	x
Vitis acerifolia	Panhandle grape	Perennial	Vine	

Scientific Name	Common Names	Duration	Habit	Availability
Vitis cinerea var. helleri	Gray-leaf grape, Smooth Leaf Grape	Perennial	Vine	

Planting Materials That the City Discourages Using to Meet the Requirements of the Land Development Code.

[Editor's Note: The following list has been added since the last draft.]

Name	Common Name	Origin	Form
Festuca arundinacea	Tall Fescue	Europe	Grass
Sorghum halepense	Johnson Grass	Europe	Grass
Andropogon ischaemum	King Ranch Bluestem	Asia	Grass
Centaurea cyanus	Bachelor's Buton (Cornflower)	Europe	Herb
Euphorbia esula	Leafy Spurge	Europe	Herb
Fallopia japonica	Japanses Knotweed	Asia	Herb
Lotus corniculatus	Bird's-foot Trefoil (Deer Vetch)	Asia	Herb
Lythrum salicaria	Purple Loosestrife	Eurasia	Herb
Rapistrum rugosum	Wild turnip	Europe	Herb
Ruellia brittonia	Mexican Petunia	Mexico	Herb
Berberis thunbergii	Japanese Barberry	Asia	Shrub
Elaeagnus angustifolia	Russian Olive	Europe	Shrub
Elaeagnus umbellate	Autumn Olive	Asia	Shrub
Ligustrum sp.	Chinese, Common (European), and Japanese Privet	Eurasia	Shrub
Lonicera sp.	Amur, Japanese, Morow, and Tatarian Honeysuckle	Eurasia	Shrub
Nandina domestica	Heavenly Bamboo	Japan	Shrub
Rosa multiflora	Multiflora Rose	Japan	Shrub
Ailanthus altissima	Tree-of-heaven	China	Tree
Albizia julibrissin	Silk Tree (Mimosa)	Asia	Tree
Melia azedarach	Chinaberry Tree	Asia	Tree
Paulownia tomentosa	Princess Tree	China	Tree
Rhamnus Cathartica	Common Buckthorn	Eurasia	Tree
Rhamnus frangula	Smooth or Glossy Buckthorn	Eurasia	Tree
Robinia pseudoacacia	Black Locust	US	Tree
Sapium sebiferum	Chinese Tallow	Asia	Tree
Hedera helix	English Ivy	Eurasia	Vine
Wisteria sp.	Chinese and Japanese Wisteria	Asia	Vine